

6

Wave

--	--	--	--

Address number from
Household grid

--	--	--	--	--

Household number

--	--

Person
number

--

break—up
code

Hungarian Household Panel

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

1997

1

Individual questionnaire

Answering is voluntary!

Name of locality:.....District in Budapest:

--	--

County:.....

Type of locality:

- 1 — farmstead
- 2 — village
- 3 — town
- 4 — county seat
- 5 — Budapest

**I hereby declare that I will treat all the data obtained as confidential
and will disclose them for office use only.**

Signature of interviewer:..... ID:

--	--	--	--

Date and time at the start of the interview:

1997..... month day hour minute

**Budapest University of Economics
Department of Sociology**

**Social Research Informatics
Centre (TÁRKI)**

7. If you add up all your payments, how much do you think your (net) monthly income is?

.....HUF

0 — has no income

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

ASK ALL

8. Did you have a paid job in March this year (on 31st March)?

yes — 01 — employee

02 — maternity leave or aid, child care allowance (has paid job)

03 — obligatory military service (employed)

04 — self—employed in own enterprise

05 — employed besides pension (include part—time job)

06 — odd jobs, commissions

GO TO 33

no — 07 — (old age) pension on own right

08 — disability pension

09 — widow's pension

10 — maternity leave or aid, child care allowance (unemployed)

11 — obligatory military service (unemployed)

12 — other inactive earner (rents out real estate or flat, has life annuity or life support contract)

13 — looks after the home

14 — in full—time education

15 — looks for first job

16 — unemployment benefit

17 — other dependant, social welfare grant, supported by family members)

18 — helping family member

X —

9 — 32. ASK IF RESPONDENT HAD NO PAID JOB IN MARCH!

9. Did you do any paid work in March? (No matter how little the payment was, include work done as a helping family member too!)

1 — yes

0 — no → **GO TO 11**

X —

10. How many days did you work?

..... days

99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

11. Did you do any casual work last week (under contract)?

1 — yes

0 — no → **GO TO 13**

X —

12. How many hours did you work?

..... hours

99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

13. Did you do any work on the household plot or in the enterprise belonging to your household?

1 — yes

0 — no → **GO TO 15**

X —

14. How many hours did you work there?

..... hours

99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

X — HAD PAID WORK → GO TO QUESTION 33. ON PAGE 9.

15. Are you seeking to find a job?

- 1 — yes → GO TO 18
- 0 — no
- X —

16. Would you like to be employed?

- 1 — yes
- 0 — no → GO TO 51
- 9 — DON'T KNOW → GO TO 51
- X —

17. What is the main reason why you are not seeking a job?

- 01 — there are no jobs whatsoever
- 02 — for family reasons
- 03 — for health reasons
- 04 — too young to work → GO TO 24
- 05 — too old to work
- 06 — has no qualification
- 07 — cannot find job to fit his/her qualification
- 08 — in full education
- 09 — pensioner, looks after the home, (no longer) wants to have job
- 10 — has job or work contract → GO TO 51
- 11 — better off when unemployed
- 12 — other
- 99 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

18. Since when have you been seeking a job?

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------|------------|
| Since | month | 19..... | year |
| 99 — | DON'T KNOW | 99 — | DON'T KNOW |
| X — | | X - | |

19. In what ways do you try to find a job and who helps you to find one

- 01 — friends
 02 — former colleagues
 03 — former schoolmates
 04 — household members (close family circle)
 05 — wider family circles
 06 — neighbours
 07 — other acquaintances
 08 — casual acquaintances, strangers
 09 — newspaper ads
 10 — national employment centre
 11 — private employment centres
 12 — trade union employment centres
 13 — directly through employers
 14 — other
 X —

CODE UP TO 3 ANSWERS

20. Could you take up work now if you found employment?

1 — yes

— no —————> Why not?

2 — has been promised a job for certain

GO TO 25

3 — for health reasons

4 — for family reasons

5 — in full-time education

6 — for other reasons

X —

21. Do you think you will have a job in the following months?

- 1 — has been promised a job for sure
 2 — has good chance to have a job
 3 — hopes to find a job
 4 — has no hope to find one in the near future
 5 — has no hope at all to find job
 6 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

22. How many hours a week would you like to work?

..... hours per week

99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

23. (Approximately) how much would you like to be paid a month?

.....HUF per month

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

24. What is the lowest amount of payment that you would be willing to work for?

.....HUF per month

8 — would work for any amount of money

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

25. Have you consulted the National Employment Centre since you started to seek for a job?

1 — yes

0 — no → GO TO 51

X —

26. Have you been registered by the Employment Centre?

1 — yes

0 — no → GO TO 51

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

27. When did you last consult the Employment Centre?

In year 19..... month

99 — DON'T KNOW 99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

X —

28. Did you ever refuse to take a job you were offered between 31st March, 1997 and 1st April, 1996?

1 — refused

0 — never refused → GO TO 51

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

29. How many times have you refused jobs?

..... times

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

30. What was the reason why you refused to accept the last offer?

- _____
- 1 — offered payment was low
 2 — job was too far from home
 3 — other
 X —

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

31. Before the end of March this year, how many companies or workplaces had you seen yourself about jobs?

- _____
- companies
 0 — none
 99 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

32. How depressing do you find your existence as unemployed. Please make a gradation, 1 is to mean you do not find it any depressing, 5 stands for very depressing.

1	2	3	4	5
not at all				very much

- 9 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

AFTER CODE → GO TO 51

33—50. ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAD PAID WORK IN MARCH
(Status on 31st March, 1997)

IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE ENTERPRISE, ASK ABOUT THE ONE
HE/SHE WORKS AT OR THE ONE THAT EARNS MORE INCOME.

33. What is your current employment status?

1 — employee

2 — working owner (full or part—owner)

3 — co—operative member

4 — self—employed

5 — helping family member → **GO TO 51**

9 — DON'T KNOW

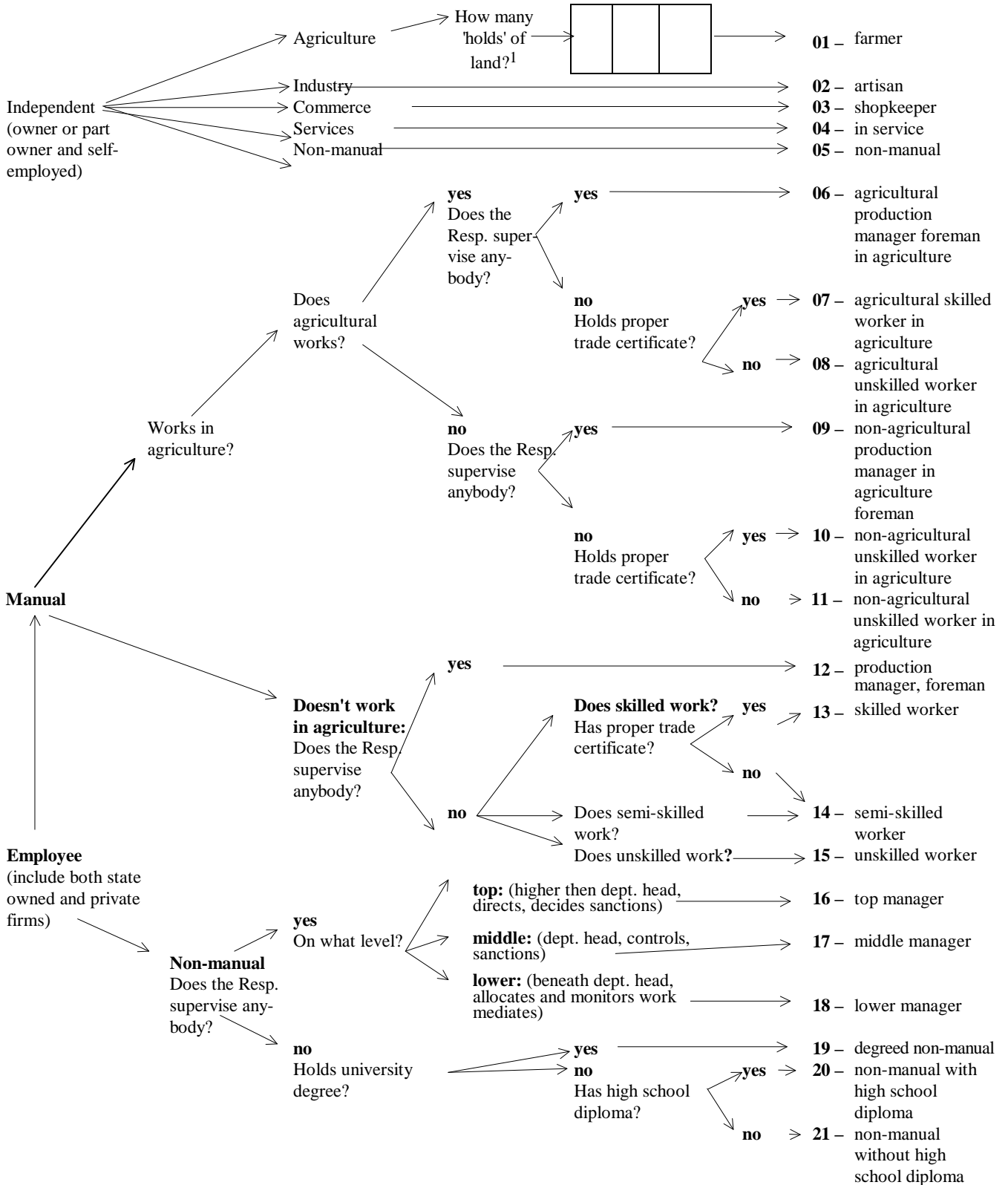
X —

X — HAD NO PAID WORK → GO TO QUESTION 51. ON PAGE 16.

34. Please describe the exact nature and content of your job.

DESCRIBE IN DETAIL

CIRCLE PROPER ITEMS



9 - DON'T KNOW
X -

¹ 1 hold = 1,42 English acres

35. SELF—EMPLOYED AND MANAGER RESPONDENTS ONLY
--

35. How many people do you employ or supervise?
 ... employees/persons supervised
 999 — 999 or more
 0 — none
 X —

36. FIND OUT WHICH BRANCH OF ECONOMY RESPONDENT'S WORK BELONGS TO!
--

36. BRANCHES OF INDUSTRY:

HEAVY INDUSTRY:

- 01 — mining
- 02 — metallurgy
- 01 — iron, metal and machine industry
- 04 — motor vehicle manufacturing
- 05 — electric energy
- 06 — chemical industry
- 07 — other heavy industry (e.g. : building material industry), specify:....

BUILDING INDUSTRY:

- 08 — building industry (surface construction, civil engineering, mechanic industry)

LIGHT INDUSTRY:

- 09 — food industry
- 10 — other light industry (e.g.: timber, paper—making, printing, textile, leather, shoemaking, clothing industries)

OTHER:

- 11 — belongs to other branch of industry, specify:...

NON—INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES:

- 12 — agriculture (plant growing, horticulture, animal husbandry, fishing, forestry), (employed e.g. in co—operatives or state farms)

- 13 — water economy (e.g.: waterworks)

- 14 — transport, communication, telecommunication (e.g.: state railway, news distribution)

- 15 — sales (e.g.: shop assistant)

- 16 — public catering, tourism

- 17 — health care

- 18 — state administration, jurisdiction (e.g. : employed by police, ministries)

- 19 — local government administration

- 20 — education (e.g.: employed in schools, kindergartens)

- 21 — science, culture, arts, sports (e.g.: employed by research institutes, museums)

- 22 — politics (e.g.: employed by parties or trade unions)

- 23 — churches

- 24 — military forces

SERVICES:

- 25 — personal services (e.g.: hairdresser)

- 26 — financial services (banks, insurance, Exchange)

- 27 — other services for the population (e.g.: car repair)

OTHER:

- 28 — belongs to other non—industrial branch, specify ...

- 29 — has a paid job abroad

- 99 — DON'T KNOW

37. How many people work for this company?

1 — more than 10 people² or

2 — fewer than 10 people

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

38. What kind of organisation do you work for?

01 — state owned company

02 — traditional (industrial, agricultural, servicing) co—operative

03 — company owned by local government

04 — organisation, institution, institute financed from state budget → GO TO 41

05 — Limited Liability Company (Kft.)

06 — Joint—stock company (Rt.)

07 — small co—operative

08 — association, joint venture

09 — business work partnership (GMK), deposit partnership(BT),
civil law partnership (PJT), joint income partnership (KKT)

10 — foundation, union, non—profit organisation → GO TO 41

11 — private enterprise

12 — other

99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

39. Is the firm/company that you work for owned...

1 — exclusively by the state or local government

2 — partly by the state or local government

3 — to no extent by state or local government?

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

40. Is the firm/company owned ...

1 — exclusively by Hungarian parties

2 — only in part by Hungarian parties

3 — to no extent by Hungarian parties (owned exclusively by foreign proprietors)?

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

41—43. ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS NOT ON MATERNITY LEAVE!

41. 41. How much time do you take to get to work?

..... minutes

999 — varying, incomprehensible → GO TO 43

X —

² If exactly 10 people work for the company, code 1.

42. 42. What are your (approximate) monthly expenses on getting to work?

.....HUF
9 — varying, incomprehensible
X —

43. How many hours a week do you usually work in your job?

..... hours →

ASK IF LESS THAN 36 HOURS

43.1. Is it so because you ...

- 1 — work in part—time
- 2 — work in shortened hours
- 3 — work in full—time which takes no more hours

X —

99 — varying
X —

44.

ASK ONLY IF RELEVANT!

CODE PAID WORK ONLY

Do you sometimes work overwork in your job?

1 —yes →

44.1 How many hours a month?

..... hours

99 — varying
X —

0 — no
X —

45. **ASK EMPLOYEES:** Do you fear you may lose your job?

ASK ENTREPRENEURS: Do you fear your enterprise may go bankrupt?

Please rank your anxiety on a scale of 1 to 5. If you do not fear it at all, say 1, if you fear it very much, tick 5.

1	2	3	4	5
not at all				very much

9 — DON'T KNOW
X —

49. Since when have you worked for this same firm/organisation?

since 19.....year. month
99 — DON'T KNOW 99 — DON'T KNOW
X — X —

50. ASK IF RESPONDENT ENTERED JOB BETWEEN APRIL 1996 AND MARCH 1997

Through what channels or from whom have you heard about this job or the vacancy?

- 00 — no one, found job herself/himself
- 01 — friends
- 02 — former colleagues
- 03 — present colleagues
- 04 — present boss
- 05 — former schoolmates
- 06 — members of the household (close family circle)
- 07 — wider family circles
- 08 — neighbours
- 09 — other acquaintances
- 10 — casual acquaintances
- 11 — newspaper ads
- 12 — national employment centre
- 13 — private employment centres
- 14 — trade union employment centres
- 15 — directly from employers
- 16 — other
- X —

CODE UP TO 3 ANSWERS

51. From which of the following sources have you received payment in these last 12 months? SHOW CARD 8

Since April 1997, in which months did you receive payments from each of these sources?

1996

1997

CODE ONLY FULL MONTH'S SALARY EVEN IF

RESPONDENT RECEIVED SEVERAL PAYMENTS AT THE SAME TIME.

How much was your take—home pay?

Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Jan. Feb. March

First month Last month
(HUF) (HUF)

- main job (enterprise, free lance), (monthly net salary, wage) including extras (long employment, night job or danger bonus), income from abroad, in HUF
- sickness benefit (include any part period, see INSTRUCTIONS)
- overtime pay
- contribution to meals
- contribution to car, petrol money
- contribution to travels
- contribution to rent, subrent
- other contributions (clothing, work uniform, insurance))
- unemployment benefit
- income supplementing aid after unemployment benefit expires
- unemployment aid in lack of first job
- aid for those trained to do a new trade /profession
- school grant, soldiers' pay
- child rearing support
- child care fee
- child care allowance
- family allowance
- old—age pension on own right
- disability pension

- other pension (e.g. widowers')
- regular welfare benefit
- casual welfare benefit and other aid (entering school, army service, funeral | education) CODE IF ONLY RESPONDENT RECEIVED IT
- alimony
- life annuity under personal contract
- life annuity from insurance, indemnity

0— none

X—

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER, CODE XM IN PLACE OF SUMS!

52. From which of the following sources have you received payment in these last 12 months? Since April 1996, in which months did you receive payments from each?

Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	
		1996					1997					SHOW CARD 9

Sum of pay last year (HUF)

DON'T KNOW = 9

How often? CODE (see below)

How many hours one occasion? CODE = 0 IF LESS THAN AN HOUR!

- other than main job, part—time in venture, regular extra work
- casual unskilled work (e.g. house building)
- casual agricultural work (other than work done on own household plot), e.g. seasonal work
- casual skilled work
- casual non—manual work
- casual cleaning, baby—sitting, looking after the elderly
- casual transportation
- sales, commerce, selling and buying (exporting, importing)
- commissions, dealing, organising, agency
- tip, thank—you—money

-
- financial support (from other than member of household) CODE IF ONLY RESPONDENT RECEIVED IT
 - other provisions (maternity aid, accident provisions, etc.)
 - other income from insurance (home, life, accident etc.)

0— none

X—

How often did it?

CODE

1 — every day

2 — 2 or 3 times a week

3 — several times a month

4 — less often

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER, CODE **XM** IN PLACE OF SUMS!

53. In the last 12 months, have you received any...

			IF YES: How much was its total last year?	DONT KNOW
	Yes	No		
1. bonus, extra payment, 13 th month salary, shares?	1	0	..... HUF	9
2. contribution to daily expenses (at home or abroad)?	1	0	..... HUF	9
3. innovation fee, invention award?	1	0	..... HUF	9
4. other irregular payment?	1	0	..... HUF	9

X —

54—59.ASK ENTREPRENEURS (full or part—time independent or enterprising partnership)
ASK ONE FAMILY MEMBER FROM ENTERPRISE—the one who manages it.

54. How much was your turnover and returns in 1996?

.....HUF

8 — last year was other than entrepreneur →

GO TO 61

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

55. How much was your profit before taxes in 1996?

.....HUF

0 — had no profit, had deficit

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

56. What percentage of the enterprise do you own?

..... per cent

999 — DON'T KNOW

X —

57. What was the sum total of profits, dividends and shares received from your enterprise (beyond your salary) last year ?

.....HUF / year

0 — had no profit, had deficit

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

58. Do you work for enterprises other than this one?

— yes —————> How many?

..... number of enterprises
_____0 — no —————> GO TO 61

X —

59. (Received from these enterprises) what was the sum total of profit, dividends and shares last year (beyond your salary)?

.....HUF / year

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

ASK ALL60. ASK NON ENTREPRENEURS ONLYWould you willingly be an entrepreneur?

2 — yes

1 — it depends

0 — no

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

61. Have you effected a pension supplementing insurance with a voluntary old—age pension scheme, an insurance company or any institution of this kind?

1 — yes

0 — no —————> GO TO 63

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

62. What kind of company have you effected it with?

	YES	NO		IF YES How much do you pay a month?		IF HAS PAID JOB How much does your employee pay a month?	
1. voluntary old—age pension scheme	1	0	X	..... HUF/month	X	..... HUF/month	X
2. some insurance company	1	0	X	..... HUF/month	X	..... HUF/month	X
3. other, specify:.....	1	0	X	..... HUF/month		..... HUF/month	

X —

ASK ALL

62. In what ways did your job change between 31st March, 1997 and 1st April, 1996?

New line: every job and every period without work if it lasted longer than a month!
New line: every job done besides pension

LAST LINE FILLED IN: STATUS ON 1ST APRIL, 1996

No..	DESCRIBE ACTIVITY	Activity CODE	Since when (year, month)	
1.	On 31 st March, 1997..		19..... year..... month	X
2.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
3.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
4.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
5.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
6.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
7.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
8.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
9.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X
10.	before that:		19..... year..... month	X



CODE OF ACTIVITY:

- 01— employee
- 02 — maternity leave or aid, child care allowance (has paid job)
- 03 — obligatory military service (employed)
- 04 — self—employed in own enterprise
- 05 — employed besides pension (include part—time job)
- 06 — odd jobs, commissions (free lance)
- 07 — (old age) pension on own right
- 08 — disability pension
- 09 — widow's pension
- 10 — maternity leave or aid, child care allowance (has no paid job)
- 11 — obligatory military service (unemployed)
- 12 — other inactive earner (rents out real estate or flat, has life annuity or life support contract)
- 13 — looks after the home
- 14 — in full—time education
- 15 — seeks first job
- 16 — unemployment benefit
- 17 — other dependant , social welfare grant, kept by institution, supported by children or family members
- 18 — helping family member

IF ONLY FIRST LINE IS FILLED IN → **GO TO 69**

IF CODES ARE 01, 04 OR 05 AFTER LINE 2 → **GO TO 64**

IF CODES 15 OR 16 AFTER LINE 2 → **GO TO 68**

64—67. ASK IF RESPONDENT HAD PREVIOUS JOB BETWEEN 31st March, 1997 and 1st April, 1996.

63. What was the reason why you stopped doing that job / enterprise?

- 1 — left, ended the agreement
 - 2 — previous job closed down
 - 3 — his / her enterprise closed down, went bankrupt
 - 4 — his / her enterprise was suspended
 - 5 — was made redundant owing to reshuffle
 - 6 — personnel reduced owing to bankruptcy
 - 7 — was dismissed summarily
 - 8 — sacked for other reasons
 - 9 — work contract expired
 - 10 — retired from work
 - 11 — became disabled pensioner
 - 12 — seasonal work ended
 - 13 — other
 - X —
- GO TO 68 (for 3, 4, 10, 11)
- GO TO 65 (for 5, 6)

65—67. IF RESPONDENT LOST JOB OWING TO REORGANISATION OR DOWNSIZING

64. During the downsizing, was /were ...

- 1 — every person in the section (team, plant, department) dismissed?
- 2 — several of them dismissed?
- 3 — only you dismissed?

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

65. How much earlier had you learnt that you would be dismissed?

CODE ONLY DAYS, WEEKS OR MONTHS

..... OR OR

days earlier weeks earlier months earlier

X —

66. Did you receive any indemnity?

1 — yes → 67.1 How much?

..... HUF

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

0 — no

X —

67. IF RESPONDENT WAS UNEMPLOYED BETWEEN 31 MARCH, 1967 AND 1 APRIL, 1996

. In what ways did you try to find a job and who helped you to find one?

CODE UP TO 3 ANSWERS

- 01 — friends
- 02 — former colleagues
- 03 — future—to—be colleagues
- 04 — future—to—be boss
- 05 — former schoolmates
- 06 — wider family circles
- 07 — neighbours
- 08 — other acquaintances
- 09 — members of the household
- 10 — casual acquaintances, strangers
- 11 — through newspaper ads
- 12 — through national employment centre
- 13 — through private employment centres
- 14 — through trade union employment centres
- 15 — directly employers
- 16 — other
- X —

ASK ALL

68. If you had a fruitful venture, would you use your profit mainly for

- 1 — investment
 - 2 — consumption, improving your standard of living
-
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
 - X —

69. If you happened to have some greater amount of money, would you use it mainly for....

- 1 — starting (new) ventures or
 - 2 — consumption, improving your standard of living
-
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
 - X —

ASK ALL

70. Have you got a bank card that can draw cash from a bank teller?

IF SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD OWN CARDS, ASK ONE PERSON ABOUT ONE CARD
--

- 1 — yes
- 0 — no →

GO TO 74

- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

71. In what situations do you use your bank card?

DESCRIBE IN DETAIL THEN CODE

.....

- 1 — receiving cash in Hungary
- 2 — receiving cash abroad
- 3 — shopping in Hungary
- 4 — shopping abroad
- 5 — other
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

72. Which bank do you keep a card with?

CONVERT YOUR FOREIGN CURRENCY TO HUF

Which bank?	DON'T KNOW		How many cards have you got issued by this bank?	DON'T KNOW		How much money do you normally have on the account backing the card? SUM TOTAL	DON'T KNOW	
1.	9	X	..... pieces	9	X	.....HUF	9	X
2.	9	X	..... pieces	9	X	.....HUF	9	X
3.	9	X	..... pieces	9		.....HUF	9	

X —

73. CHECK IN HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE IF HOUSEHOLD HAVE VEGETABLE GARDEN, FARMING ANIMALS, LAND ETC.

1 — yes ("yes" answer to questions 101. and/or 105. in Household questionnaire)

0 — no —————→ GO TO 77

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

74. In these last 12 months, have you done any work on your household's farm?

1 — yes

0 — no —————→ GO TO 77

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

75. Have you done any....

Please look at this card and tell me how often you have done it. SHOW CARD 10.

CODE:
 1 — every day
 2 — at least three times a week
 3 — one or two days a week, on most weekends
 4 — several times a month
 5 — a few months a year
 6 — less often

			↑		IF HAS DONE WORK	IF CODES ARE 1, 2, 3	
	YES	NO	→		How often has he/she done it? CODE	How much time on one occasion? IN MINUTES	
1. tending animals	1	0	X			.....minutes	X
2. horticultural, viticultural work	1	0	X			.....minutes	X
3. (tillage) farming	1	0	X			.....minutest	X
4. transportation, selling	1	0	X			.....minutes	X
5. fitting, repairs	1	0	X			.....minutes	X

76. Please tell me if in these last 12 months you have done any work as a favour or as a return for the kindness of someone outside your household?

IF YES: Please look at this card and tell me how often you have done it.

SHOW CARD 10.

			↑		IF YES	
	YES	NO	→		How often have you done it? CODE	
1. agricultural work	1	0	X			X
2. building, maintenance work	1	0	X			X
3. repairs, fitting	1	0	X			X
4. shopping, transportation	1	0	X			X
5. nursing, baby—sitting	1	0	X			X
6. cleaning up	1	0	X			X

77. Do you sometimes....

Please look at this card and tell me how often you have done it. SHOW CARD 10.

CODE:

1 — every day
 2 — at least three times a week
 3 — one or two days a week, on most weekends
 4 — several times a month
 5 — a few months a year
 6 — less often

				IF HAS DONE WORK		IF CODES ARE 1, 2, 3	
	YES	NO		How often has he/she done it?	CODE	How much time on one occasion?	IN MINUTES
1. make meals, wash up?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X
2. wash, iron clothes?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X
3. do shopping?	1	0	X		X	.....minutest	X
4. clean up?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X
5. IF THERE IS CHILD IN FAMILY: look after the child, transport the child?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X
6. sew, knit?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X
7. fix domestic appliances?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X
8. maintain or repair home?	1	0	X		X	.....minutes	X

78. How many friends have you got?

..... friends

0 — none

GO TO 81

99 — DON'T KNOW

X —

79. When did you last see your best friend?

CODE ANSWER IN DAYS
 a month = 30 days, a year = 365 days

..... days
 0 — today
 999 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

80. Do you intend to....

				IF YES			
	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	Which countries?		DON'T KNOW	
1. spend some few weeks or months working abroad?	1	0	9	X	in the first place:.....	9	X
					in the second place:.....	9	
					in the third place:.....	9	
2. spend some years working abroad?	1	0	9	X	in the first place:.....	9	X
					in the second place:.....	9	
					in the third place:.....	9	
3. live abroad?	1	0	9	X	in the first place:.....	9	X
					in the second place:.....	9	
					in the third place:.....	9	

81. Have you got any relatives or acquaintances living abroad (ones that you keep in touch with)?

— yes —————> 1 — relatives
 2 — friend, acquaintance

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

0 — no
 9 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

82. Is there anyone in your family or among your friends who intends to work abroad or stay to live there?

1 — yes
 0 — no —————> **GO TO 85**
 9 — DON'T KNOW —————>
 X —

83. Which are the countries that most of them would like to go to?

in the first place:.....
 in the second place:.....
 in the third place:.....

X —

84. Have you got friends or acquaintances (other than family members) who had paid jobs abroad or settled there last year?

1 — yes

0 — no

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

GO TO 87

85. Which is the country where most of them worked or settled?

in the first place:.....

in the second place:.....

in the third place:.....

X —

86. Have you been abroad in this past year?

1 — yes

0 — no

X —

87.1 In which countries?

1.....

2.....

3.....

X —

87. Have you ever lived or worked abroad?

1 — yes

0 — no

X —

88.1 In which countries?

1.....

2.....

3.....

X —

88. Please find your place on a grade where 1 means that you would never, in no way live in an other country, while 10 is to mean that you would be willing to settle in an other country.

1 Would never live in an

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Would be willing to live in an

other country

other country

99 — DONT KNOW

X —

89. Do you think that Hungary...

1 – should allow each refugee to stay in the country

2 – should allow no one to stay

3 – some persons should, some shouldn't be allowed to stay

GO TO 92

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

90. From among the refugees should the following be allowed to stay?

	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
1. ... criminals	1	0	9	X
2. ... Gypsies	1	0	9	X
3. ... Chinese	1	0	9	X
4. ... Arabs	1	0	9	X
5 ...Rumanians	1	0	9	X
6 ...Russians	1	0	9	X
7 ...Hungarians living outside of Hungary	1	0	9	X
8 ...Bosnians	1	0	9	X

91. Please listen to these opinions concerning Gypsy people and tell me to what extent you can agree With them. SHOW CARD 11.

	Fully agrees	Rather agrees	Rather disagrees	Strongly disagrees	D K	
1. Gypsies should be given more support than non Gypsies.	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. Many Gypsies do not work because they are better off on allowances or benefits.	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. The population must give money for the Gypsies so that they have chances of learning in their mother tongue if they wish to.	4	3	2	1	9	X
4. Many Gypsies do not work because they are not hired by employees.	4	3	2	1	9	X
5. One can only agree with the fact that certain places of amusement still do not allow Gypsies to enter.	4	3	2	1	9	X
6. There are as many criminals among Gypsies as among non—Gypsies who live under similar circumstances.	4	3	2	1	9	X

92. How would you react if one of your family members or a close relative of yours married a Gypsy person? Would you strongly oppose it, rather oppose it, be indifferent. rather support it or Strongly support it, if ... SHOW CARD 12.

	Strongly oppose it	Rather oppose it	Be indifferent	Rather support it	Strongly support it	DK	
1. HE/SHE MARRIED A GYPSY?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. ... a Rumanian coming from Rumania?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. ... a Jew?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
4. ... a Hungarian coming from Rumania?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
5. ... a Chinese	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

93. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

SHOW CARD 11.

	Fully agrees	Rather agrees	Rather disagrees	Strongly disagrees	DK	
1. The most important virtues a child has to learn are obedience and respect for authority.	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. Young people sometimes have rebellious thoughts, but as they grow up they should refuse these and conform.	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. What our country needs is not so much laws and political programs but rather some brave, tireless and devoted leaders whom people can trust.	4	3	2	1	9	X
4. Young people need strong regulations and determination to fight for their families and their country.	4	3	2	1	9	X
5. Most of our social problems would be solved if we got rid of the immoral and pervert persons.	4	3	2	1	9	X
6. People can be divided into two groups: the strong and the weak.	4	3	2	1	9	X
7. Most people are not aware that secret conspiracies influence a great part of their lives.	4	3	2	1	9	X

94. Please tell me which of these two statements comes closer to your opinion.

1 — unemployment should be avoided by any means, or

2 — economic problems are impossible to solve without facing a certain amount of unemployment.

9 — DON'T KNOW

X

95. If it was up to you to decide, would the amount of unemployment benefit...
 3 — increase or
 1 — decrease

2 — remain unchanged
 9 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

97 — 98. ASK IF RESPONDENT WAS BORN PRIOR TO 1972

96. Had you ever been the member of the Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party?

1 — yes
 0 — no → GO TO 99
 9 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

97. When did you join the Party and when did you cease to be the member of it?

joined it in the year 19.....	ceased to be member in the year 19.....
	89 — when the party split into two
90 — refuses to answer	90 — refuses to answer
99 — DON'T KNOW	99 — DON'T KNOW
X —	X —

ASK ALL

98. Please give school marks to suggest how much confidence you have in courts. Mark five means you have full confidence, mark one means you have no confidence at all. And how much confidence do you have in ...

	Full confidence ← No confidence at all →					DK	
	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
1. IN COURTS?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. ... the church?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. ... the trade unions?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
4. ... the government?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
5. ... the police?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
6. ... the President?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
7. ... the Parliament?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
8. ... the armed forces?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
9. ... banks, the Saving's Bank?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
10. ... the Constitutional Court?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

99. If anything happened in the country that seriously hurt your individual interests, would you...

	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
1. ... ask the TV, the radio, newspapers for help?	1	0	9	X
2. ... participate in legal demonstrations?	1	0	9	X
3. ... participate in legal strikes at your workplace?	1	0	9	X
4. ... participate in legal national strikes?	1	0	9	X
5. ... participate in illegal demonstrations?	1	0	9	X
6. ... participate in illegal strikes?	1	0	9	X
7. ... participate in armed attacks against buildings?	1	0	9	X
8. ... participate in armed attacks against persons?	1	0	9	X
9. ... participate in an uprising?	1	0	9	X
10. ... participate in blocking streets, blockades?	1	0	9	X
11. ... participate in Hunger—strikes?	1	0	9	X

100. Please tell me to what extent you are satisfied with each of the following parts of your life. If you are not satisfied at all, tick 0, if you are fully satisfied, choose 10.

		Not satisfied at all → Fully satisfied											
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
1.	your career, the way your life has worked out	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
2.	your future perspectives	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
3.	your standard of living	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
4.	health conditions	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
5.	your job	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
6.	your home	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
7.	the surroundings of your home	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
8.	your income (if has not, code=X)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
9.	the rights of citizens to have their say in political decisions	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
10.	the economic situation of the country	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X

101. Please listen to these statements and tell me if they stand true for you or not.

	TRUE	NOT TRUE	DON'T KNOW	
1. I often feel exhausted and distressed.	1	0	9	X
2. I tend to have no luck.	1	0	9	X
3. I worry a lot about my health.	1	0	9	X
4. I often have a bad headache.	1	0	9	X
5. It is not rarely that I have heart—throbs.	1	0	9	X
6. I get completely lost when I have a clash of duties.	1	0	9	X
7. I often feel trembling all over.	1	0	9	X
8. I am permanently excited and nervous.	1	0	9	X
9. I cannot get rid of my fears and anxieties.	1	0	9	X

102. Please look at this card and tell me which of these statements describe truly what you feel.

SHOW CARD 13.

	True fully	True partly	Rather not	Not true at all	DK	
1. I cannot solve my problems.	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. I will carry out anything that I have set my mind on.	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. I can hardly interfere with my fate.	4	3	2	1	9	X
4. What my future will be like depends mostly on me.	4	3	2	1	9	X
5. I am often helpless even about important affairs.	4	3	2	1	9	X
6. I can hardly ease the majority of my troubles.	4	3	2	1	9	X
7. I often feel lonely.	4	3	2	1	9	X
8. These days I can hardly find my ways in life.	4	3	2	1	9	X
9. If you want to get ahead, you cannot avoid violating certain rules.	4	3	2	1	9	X
10. I trust my future.	4	3	2	1	9	X
11. I generally do not enjoy doing my work. IF NO JOB CODE X	4	3	2	1	9	X

103. Compared to the majority of the country's population, do you think your financial situation is ...

- 5 — a lot better
- 4 — better
- 3 — the same as that of the majority
- 2 — worse
- 1 — a lot worse

9 — DON'T KNOW
X —

104. Please look at this card and tell me how the standard of living of the following has changed in the last 12 months. SHOW CARD 14

	risen a lot	risen	about the same	fallen	fallen a lot	DON'T KNOW	
1. the population of the country	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. your family	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

X —

105. How do you think the financial conditions of the following will change in these 12 months to come? SHOW CARD 15.

	improve a lot	improve	about the same	worsen	worsen a lot	DON'T KNOW	
1. the population of the country	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. your family	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

X —

106. How much money do you think a family like yours would need to have a proper standard of living?

.....HUF per month

9 — DON'T KNOW
X —

107. Please look at this card and choose a figure which comes closest to how you have been managing financially since the regime's change IN 1990. SHOW CARD 16.

NUMBER OF FIGURE SELECTED: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

9 — DON'T KNOW
X —

108. Considering the ways of life listed on this card, which social layer do you think you belong to?

SHOW CARD 17

- 1 — lower class
- 2 — working class
- 3 — lower middle class
- 4 — middle class
- 5 — upper middle class
- 6 — upper class
- 7 — other, specify.....
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

110 — 112. ASK IF HE/SHE IS A NEW RESPONDENT

109. What was your father's highest qualification when you were aged 14?

- 0 — never went to school
- 1 — 4 or 6 classes of elementary school, less than 8 classes
- 2 — 8 classes of elementary school (4 classes of higher elementary school or 4 classes of secondary school in the pre-war school system)
- 3 — general training school, vocational training school, certificate of artisanship or apprenticeship, journeyman's certificate
- 4 — completed training school, technical school
- 5 — completed secondary school, other high school
- 6 — completed college, advanced technical school
- 7 — university degree
- 8 — never knew his/her father
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

110. What was your mother's highest qualification when you were aged 14?

-
- 0 — never went to school
 - 1 — 4 or 6 classes of elementary school, less than 8 classes
 - 2 — 8 classes of elementary school (4 classes of higher elementary school or 4 classes of secondary school in the pre—war school system)
 - 3 — general training school, vocational training school, certificate of artisanship or apprenticeship, journeyman's certificate
 - 4 — vocational high school, technical school
 - 5 — completed secondary school, other high school
 - 6 — completed college, advanced technical school
 - 7 — university degree
 - 8 — never knew his/her father
 - 9 — DON'T KNOW
 - X —

111. Which church baptised or registered you after your birth?

-
- 1 — Roman Catholic, Greek orthodox
 - 2 — Calvinist
 - 3 — Lutheran
 - 4 — Israelite, Jewish
 - 5 — other denomination
 - 5 — was not baptised or registered
 - 9 — DON'T KNOW
 - X —

ASK ALL

112. Here are some examples of how people may describe their beliefs in God. Which of them comes closest to yours? SHOW CARD 18.

-
- 1 — I have always been a religious person, a believer
 - 2 — earlier I was not religious but now I am
 - 3 — (when young) I used to be a believer, but I am not any longer
 - 4 — I have never been a religious person, a believer and I am not one now
 - 9 — DON'T KNOW
 - X —

113. How often do you attend religious services?

- 7 — every day
- 6 — several times a week
- 5 — every week
- 4 — two or three times a month
- 3 — once a month
- 2 — several times a year
- 1 — less often than once a year
- 0 — never
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

114. Was (is) any of your parents or grandparents an entrepreneur?

- 1 — yes
- 0 — no
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

115. Since you started to work, have you ever held a leading position?

- 1 — yes
- 0 — no
- 8 — never worked (e.g. schoolchild) → GO TO 120
- X —

116. Would you say that your working career has been

- 1 — rather even
- 2 — rather full of leaps
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

117. Have there been ups and downs in your career?

- 1 — yes
- 2 — no
- 9 — DON'T KNOW
- X —

118. When you moved to new jobs, did you generally...

- 1 — find a job in the same branch³
 2 — find a job in an other branch?
 0 — never changed jobs
 9 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

ASK IF IN 1994 RESPONDENT WAS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.

119. In the spring of 1994, did you participate in elections for Parliament?

1 — yes → 120.1 Which party's list did you vote for?

- 01 — MDF, Hungarian Democratic Forum
 02 — SZDSZ, Association of Free Democrats
 03 — FKGP, Independent Smallholders' Party
 04 — MSZP, Hungarian Socialist Party
 05 — FIDESZ, Alliance of Young Democrats
 06 — KDNP — Christian Democratic People's Party
 07 — Workers' Party
 08 — MSZDP, Social Democratic Party of Hungary
 09 — Agrarian Union
 10 — United Smallholders' Party
 11 — Republic Party
 12 — National Democratic Association
 13 — MIEP, Party of Hungarian Justice and Life
 14 — Entrepreneurs' Party
 15 — independent candidate
 16 — other
 99 — DON 'T KNOW
 X —

- 0 — no
 9 — DON'T KNOW
 X —

120. ASK IF RESPONDENT IS ENTITLED TO VOTE

If this Sunday there were elections for Parliament, would you ...

- 1 — go to vote for sure
 2 — be likely to vote
 3 — be unlikely to vote
 4 — not go to vote for sure?

- 9 — DON 'T KNOW
 X —

ASK ALL

³See the list of branches under question 36.

121. If you went to vote next Sunday after all that, which party would you vote for?

- 01 — MDF, Hungarian Democratic Forum
- 02 — SZDSZ, Association of Free Democrats
- 03 — FKGP, Independent Smallholders' Party
- 04 — MSZP, Hungarian Socialist Party
- 05 — FIDESZ— MPP, Alliance of Young Democrats—Hungarian Civic Party
- 06 — KDNP — Christian Democratic People's Party
- 07 — MDNP, Hungarian Democratic People's Party
- 08 — Workers' Party
- 09 —MSZDP, Social Democratic Party of Hungary
- 10 — Agrarian Union
- 11 — United Smallholders' Party
- 12 — Republic Party
- 13 — MIEP, Party of Hungarian Justice and Life
- 14 — Entrepreneurs' Party
- 15 — independent candidate
- 16 — other
- 99 — DON 'T KNOW
- X —

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ANSWERS!

TIME AT THE END OF THE INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW:..... HOUR, MINUTE

QUESTIONS TO THE INTERVIEWER

I. Was there any adult family member present during the interview?

1 — present all the time

2 — present only when answering questions about income

3 — not present all the time, not even when answering
questions about income

4 — not present at all → GO TO IV.

II. Did the person present influence the respondent's answers about income?

1 — yes

0 — no → GO TO IV.

III. How much influence did he/she have?

1
little

2

3

4

5
much

X —

IV. Did the respondent have any of the following problems that may have affected the interview?

— yes → What?

1 — poor eyesight

2 — bad hearing

3 — reading difficulties

4 — poor Hungarian

5 — other

0 — no

X —

V. Do you think the interviewed person is

1 — of Gypsy descent

0 — not of Gypsy descent

X — you cannot tell

THANK YOU FOR YOUR WORK!