

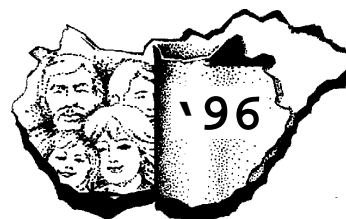
5

Wave

flat's serial number from household sheet

household's serial number

individual's serial number



Hungarian Household Panel

break – up code in 1995

1

Individual questionnaire

INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Answering is voluntary!

1996

Name of locality:

Code of locality:

District in Budapest:

County:.....

Code:

Type of locality:

- 1 – farmstead
- 2 – village
- 3 – town
- 4 – county seat
- 5 – Budapest

I hereby declare that I will treat all the data obtained as confidential and will disclose them for office use only.

Name of interviewer:

I.D.

Date of interview:

1996, month.....day..... from..... to

hour, minute

hour, minute

Instructor's signature:.....

1-3. ENTER FROM HOUSEHOLD GRID

1.....
 forename

--	--

person's serial no.

2. SEX OF RESPONDANT:

- 1 – male
- 2 – female
- X –

3. YEAR OF BIRTH:

19.....year
 X –

4. What was your father's highest qualification when you were aged 14?

- 0 – never attended school
- 1 – 4 or 6 classes of elementary school, less than 8 classes
- 2 – 8 classes of elementary school (4 classes of higher elementary school or 4 classes of secondary school in the pre-war school system)
- 3 – vocational training school, vocational school, certificate of artisanship or apprenticeship, journeyman's certificate
- 4 – completed trade school, technical school
- 5 – completed high school, other secondary school
- 6 – completed college, advanced trade school
- 7 – university degree
- 8 – never knew his/her father
- 9 – DONT KNOW
- X –

5. What was your mother's highest qualification when you were aged 14?

- 0 – never attended school
- 1 – 4 or 6 classes of elementary school, less than 8 classes
- 2 – 8 classes of elementary school (4 classes of higher elementary school or 4 classes of secondary school in the pre-war school system)
- 3 – vocational training school, vocational school, certificate of artisanship or apprenticeship, journeyman's certificate
- 4 – completed trade school, technical school
- 5 – completed high school, other secondary school
- 6 – completed college, advanced trade school
- 7 – university degree
- 8 – never knew his/her father
- 9 – DONT KNOW
- X –

6. Which church baptised or registered you after your birth?

- 1 – Catholic, Greek Catholic
- 2 – Calvinist
- 3 – Lutheran
- 4 – Israelite
- 5 – other denomination
- 5 – was not baptised or registered
- 9 – DONT KNOW
- X –

7. How many children were born to you in your lifetime?

..... children

0 – none → **GO TO 9**

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

8. Please list them all in the order of their birth dates.

	When was he/she born?		Where does he/she live?				ASK IF IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD:	ASK IF NOT IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD
			1 – in the same household	2 – separately	3 – deceased		CHILD'S No., FROM HH GRID	How old was the child when they ceased to live in the same household?
1.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
2.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
3.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
4.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
5.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
6.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
7.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
8.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
9.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together
10.	19....., .....month X – X –	X	1	2	3	X		.....years old 0 never lived together

X –

9. And now I would like to ask you about your adopted or foster children who are not your own blood, but who you lived with (earlier) or still live with. So did you once have or do you still have foster children or adopted children?

– yes → How many children altogether?

..... children

0 – no **GO TO 11**

99– DON'T KNOW

X –

10. Please tell me about each how old he/she was; when you started to bring him/her up; how he/she came to live with the family, and whether or not you still live together.

	How old was the child when you started to bring him/her up?	X	How did the child come to live with the family?				Does the child still live together with the family?		ASK IF THE CHILD STILL LIVES WITH THE FAMILY: Child's No. from HH grid	X	ASK IF THE CHILD NO LONGER LIVES WITH THE FAMILY	
			CODE:				yes	no			How old was the child did they cease to live together?	
1	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
2	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
3	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
4	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
5	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
6	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
7	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X
8	.....years old	X	1	2	3	4	X	1	0	X	..... years old	X

X -

↑

CODES OF HOW CHILD CAME TO LIVE WITH THE FAMILY

1 – child of (onetime) spouse or partner

2 – brought up children of relatives for family reasons

3 – adopted alien child

4 – brought up alien child

11. What is your marital status? Please tell me about your actual status and not only the legal one.

- 1 – unmarried, single, has no common-law wife/husband
- 2 – unmarried, single, has common-law wife/husband
- 3 – married, living with his/her spouse
- 4 – married, living separately, has no common-law wife/husband
- 5 – married, has common-law wife/husband
- 6 – divorced, has no common-law wife/husband
- 7 – divorced, has common-law wife/husband
- 8 – widowed, has no common-law wife/husband
- 9 – widowed, has common-law wife/husband
- X -

12. Let me ask you about your common-law and marital relations. Please tell me if your partner was your common-law partner before you married him/her.

	Relation started		X	Is it (was it) common-law or marital bond?		X	How long did it last?		X	How did it come to an end?		X
	year	month		common-law	marital		year	month		CODE:		
1.	year 19	month	X	1	2	X	year 19....., month	'98 - still lasts	X		X	
							X- X-					
2.	year 19	month	X	1	2	X	year 19....., month	'98 - still lasts	X		X	
							X- X-					
3.	year 19	month	X	1	2	X	year 19....., month	'98 - still lasts	X		X	
							X- X-					
4.	year 19	month	X	1	2	X	year 19....., month	'98 - still lasts	X		X	
							X- X-					
5.	year 19	month	X	1	2	X	year 19....., month	'98 - still lasts	X		X	
							X- X-					
6.	year 19	month	X	1	2	X	year 19....., month	'98 - still lasts	X		X	
							X- X-					

has not had common-law wife/husband or spouse yet → **GO TO 14**

0
X -

CODES OF HOW RELATION ENDED
 1 - divorced
 2 - widowed
 3 - relation with partner broke up
 4 - married former partner
 5 - divorced and went on living as common-law wife/husband

13. **IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH SPOUSE OR PARTNER**

CLARIFY THE PERSON NO. OF SPOUSE OR PARTNER FROM HH GRID:

--	--

person's serial number

X -

ASK ALL

14. What is your highest qualification?

- _____
- 1 – never attended school
 - 2 – grades 1 through 3
 - 3 – grades 4–5 (1 higher elementary)*
 - 4 – grades 6–7 (2–3 higher elementary)*
 - 5 – elementary through grade 8 (4 higher elementary, or in the pre-war system 4 secondary school; unfinished high school)
 - 6 – vocational training school (after 1961), vocational school (after 1976), formerly: certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate
 - 7 – completed high school (secondary school, trade school, technical school, unfinished higher education)
 - 8 – college, higher technical education
 - 9 – university

15. This year, who filled out your tax returns?

- 1 – you personally
 - 2 – place of employment _____
 - 3 – he/she was not obliged to fill out returns _____
(attending school, inactive, pensioner etc.)
 - 9 – DON'T KNOW _____
 - X –
- _____ → GO TO 17

16. In your tax returns, approximately how much was the gross total of your income before taxes?

..... forints

- _____
- 8 – refused to answer
 - 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

17. If you add up all your payments, how much do you think your (net) monthly income is?

..... forints

- _____
- 0 – has no income _____ → GO TO 19
 - 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

18. To what extent do you think your (net) income will rise this year?

..... per cent

- _____
- 0 – it will fall or will remain the same
 - 99 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

* In the pre-war educational system.

ASK ALL

19. Did you have a paid job in March this year (on 31st March)?

- yes** –
- | | |
|--|-------|
| 01 – employee | _____ |
| 02 – maternity benefit or aid, child care allowance (has paid job) | _____ |
| 03 – obligatory military service (employed) | _____ |
| 04 – self-employed in own enterprise | _____ |
| 05 – employed besides pension (include part-time job) | _____ |
| 06 – odd jobs, commissions (free-lance) | _____ |
- | |
|----------|
| GO TO 42 |
|----------|
- no** –
- 07 – (old age) pension on own right
 - 08 – disability pension
 - 09 – widow's pension
 - 10 – maternity benefit or aid, child care allowance (unemployed)
 - 11 – obligatory military service (unemployed)
 - 12 – other inactive earner (rents out real estate or flat, has life annuity or life support contract)
 - 13 – looks after the home
 - 14 – in full-time education
 - 15 – looks for first job
 - 16 – unemployment benefit
 - 17 – other dependant , social welfare grant kept by institution, supported by children or family members)
 - 18 – helping family member
 - X –

20-41. ASK IF RESPONDENT HAD NO PAID JOB IN MARCH!
--

20. Did you do any paid work in March? (No matter how little the payment was, include work done as a helping family member too!)

1 – yes

0 – no → **GO TO 22**

X –

21. How many days did you work?

..... days

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

22. Did you do any casual work last week (under contract)?

1 – yes

0 – no → **GO TO 24**

X –

23. How many hours did you work?

..... hours

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

24. Did you do any work on the household plot or in the enterprise belonging to your household?

1 – yes

0 – no → **GO TO 26**

X –

25. How many hours did you work?

..... hours

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

X – HAD PAID WORK → GO TO QUESTION 42 ON PAGE 13.

26. Are you taking part in any training course to prepare you for an other job or jobs?

- 1 – yes
0 – no
X –

27. Are you looking for a job?

- 1 – yes → **GO TO 30**
0 – no
X –

28. Would you like to be employed?

- 1 – yes
2 – no
9 – DON'T KNOW → **GO TO 59**
X –

29. What is the main reason why you are not looking for a job?

- 01 – there are no jobs whatsoever
02 – for family reasons
03 – for health reasons
04 – too young to work
05 – too old to work
06 – has no qualification
07 – cannot find job to fit his/her qualification
08 – in full education
09 – pensioner, looks after the home, no longer wants to have a job
10 – has job or work contract
11 – better off when unemployed
12 – other
99 – DON'T KNOW
X –
- **GO TO 35**
- **GO TO 59**

30. Since when have you been looking for a job?

since month 19..... year

- 99 – DON'T KNOW
X –

31. In what ways, with whose help do you try to find a job?

CODE UP TO 3 ANSWERS

- 01 – help of friends
- 02 – help of former colleagues
- 03 – help of former schoolmates
- 04 – help of family members (close family circle)
- 05 – help of wider family circles
- 06 – help of neighbours
- 07 – help of other acquaintances
- 08 – help of casual acquaintances, strangers
- 09 – through newspaper ads
- 10 – through national employment centre
- 11 – through private employment centre
- 12 – through trade union employment centre
- 13 – directly through employers
- 14 – other
- X –

32. Could you take up work now if you found employment?

- 1 – yes
- no → Why not?

- _____
- 2 – has been promised a job for certain
 - 3 – for health reasons
 - 4 – for family reasons
 - 5 – in full-time education
 - 6 – for other reasons

GO TO 36

33. How many hours a week would you like to work?

_____ hours per week

- 99 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

34. (Approximately) how much would you like to be paid a month?

_____ forints per month

- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

35. What is the lowest amount of payment that you would be willing to work for?

_____ forints per month

- 8 – would work for any amount of money
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

36. Have you consulted the National Employment Centre since you started to look for a job?

- 1 – yes
 0 – no → **GO TO 59**
 X

37. Have you been registered by the Employment Centre?

- 1 – yes
 0 – no → **GO TO 59**
 9 – NEM TUDJA
 X

38. Did you ever refuse to take a job you were offered between 31st March, 1995 and 1st April, 1996?

- 1 – refused
 2 – did not refuse → **GO TO 59**
 9 – DON'T KNOW
 X –

39. How many times did you refuse a job?

..... times

- 9 – DON'T KNOW
 X –

40. Why did you refuse the last offer?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY!

- 1 – offered payment was low
 2 – too far from home
 3 – other
 X –

41. Before the end of March this year, how many companies or workplaces had you seen yourself about jobs?

..... companies

- 0 – none
 9 – DON'T KNOW
 X –

AFTER CODE → GO TO 59

42-58. ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAD PAID WORK IN MARCH
(Status on 31st March, 1996)

IF RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE ENTERPRISE, ASK ABOUT THE ONE
HE/SHE WORKS AT OR THE ONE THAT IS HIGHEST PAID.

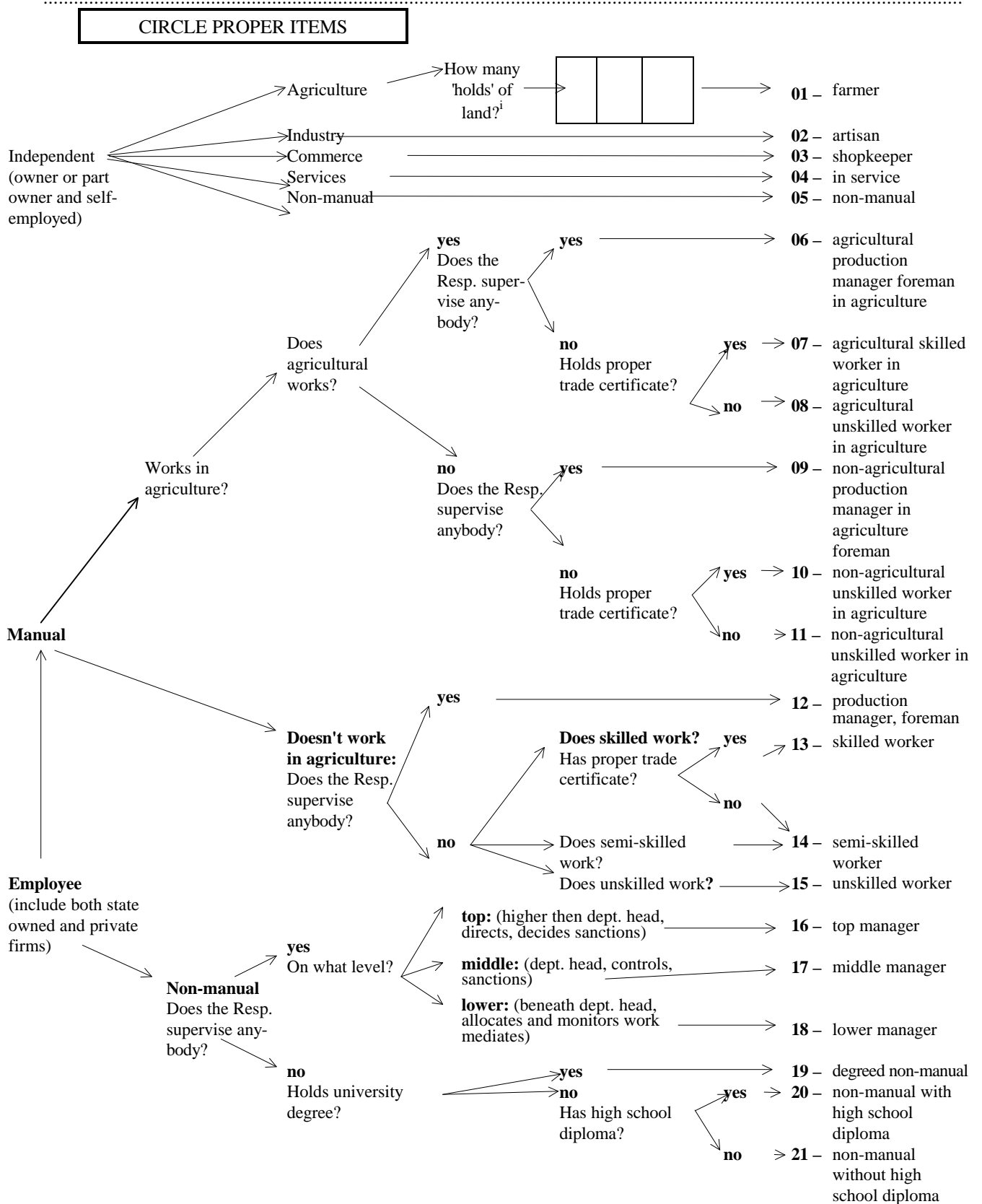
42. What is your current employment status?

- 1 – employee
- 2 – working owner (full or part-owner)
- 3 – co-operative member
- 4 – self-employed
- 5 – helping family member → **GO TO 59**

-
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

X – HAD NO PAID WORK → GO TO QUESTION 59. ON PAGE 20.

43. Please describe the exact nature and content of your job.



9 – DON'T KNOW
X –

ⁱ 1 hold = 1,42 English acres

46. What kind of organisation do you work for?

- 01 – state owned company
- 02 – traditional (industrial, agricultural, servicing) co-operative
- 03 – company owned by local government
- 04 – organisation, institution, institute financed from state budget → GO TO 50
- 05 – Limited Liability Company (Kft.)
- 06 – Joint-stock company (Rt.)
- 07 – small co-operative
- 08 – association, joint venture
- 09 – business work partnership (GMK), deposit partnership (BT),
civil law partnership (PJT), joint income partnership (KKT)
- 10 – foundation, union, non-profit organisation → GO TO 50
- 11 – private enterprise
- 12 – other
- 99 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

47. Did the firm/company you work for end the year 1995 with ...

- 1 – profit or
 - 2 – deficit?
-

- 8 – none of them, or incomprehensible
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

48. Is the firm/company that you work for owned...

- 1 – exclusively by the state or local government
 - 2 – partly by the state or local government
 - 3 – no part owned by state or local government?
-

- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

49. Is the firm/company owned ...

- 1 – exclusively by Hungarian proprietors
 - 2 – only in part by Hungarian proprietors
 - 3 – no part owned by Hungarian proprietors (owned exclusively by foreign proprietors)?
-

- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

50-53. ASK ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS NOT ON MATERNITY BENEFIT!

50. How much time do you take to get to work?

..... minutes

999 – varying, incomprehensible → **GO TO 52**
X –

51. What are your (approximate) monthly expenses on getting to work?

..... forints

9 – varying, incomprehensible
X –

52. How many hours a week do you usually work in your job?

..... hours → **ASK IF FEWER THAN 36 HOURS**

52.1. Is it so because you ...

- 1 – work part-time
- 2 – work in shortened hours
- 3 – work full-time which takes no more hours

X –

99 – varying
X –

53. **ASK ONLY IF RELEVANT!**

Do you sometimes work overtime in your job?

CODE PAID WORK ONLY

1 – yes → 53.1 How many hours a month?

..... hours

99 – varying
X –

0 – no
X –

57.. How long have you worked for this same firm/organisation?

sincemonth 19year

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

58. ASK IF RESPONDENT ENTERED JOB BETWEEN APRIL 1993 AND MARCH 1996

Through what channels or from whom have you heard about this job or the vacancy?

00 – no one, found job herself/himself

01 – friends

02 – former colleagues

03 – present colleagues

04 – present boss

05 – former schoolmates

06 – members of the household (close family circle)

07 – wider family circles

08 – neighbours

09 – other acquaintances

10 – casual acquaintances

11 – newspaper ads

12 – national employment centre

13 – private employment centre

14 – trade union employment centre

15 – directly through employers

16 – other

X –

aid for those learning a new trade/profession	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
school grant, soldiers' pay	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
child care fee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
child care allowance	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
family allowance	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
old-age pension on own right	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
disability pension	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
other pension (e.g. widows')	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
regular welfare benefit	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
irregular welfare benefit and other aid (entering school, army service, funeral, education) CODE ONLY IF RESP. PERSONALLY RECEIVED IT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
alimony	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
life annuity from personal contract	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
life annuity from insurance, indemnity	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

0 — none
X —

IF RESPONDENT CANNOT ANSWER OR REFUSES TO DO SO, CODE X NA OR X R IN PLAC

60. From which of the following sources have you received payment in these last 12 months?

Since April 1995 in which months did you receive payments from each **SHOW CARD 8**

	1995									1996		
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	M
other than main job, regular extra work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
casual unskilled work (e.g. house building)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
casual agricultural work (other than work done on own household plot), e.g. seasonal work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
casual skilled work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
casual non-manual work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
casual cleaning, baby-sitting, looking after the elderly	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
casual transportation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
sales, commerce, selling and buying (exporting, importing)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
commissions, dealing, organising, agency	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
tips	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
financial support (from other than member of household) CODE ONLY IF RESP. PERSONALLY RECEIVED IT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
other provisions (maternity benefit, accident provisions, etc.)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
other income from insurance (home, life, accident etc.)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

0 — none

X —

IF RESPONDENT CANNOT ANSWER OR REFUSES TO DO SO, CODE X NA OR X R IN PLACE OF SUMS!

61. In the last 12 months, have you received any...

			X	IF YES:		X
	Yes	No		How much was its total last year?	DON'T KNOW	
1. bonus, extra payment, 13 th -month salary, shares?	1	0	X	..... forints	9	X
2. contribution to daily expenses (at home or abroad)?	1	0	X	..... forints	9	X
3. innovation fee, invention award?	1	0	X	..... forints	9	X
4. other irregular payment?	1	0	X	..... forints	9	X

62 –67. ASK ENTREPRENEURS (full or part-time independent or enterprising partnership)
ASK ONE FAMILY MEMBER FROM ENTERPRISE—the one who manages it

62. How much was your turnover and returns in 1995?

.....forints

- 8 – last year was other than entrepreneur → GO TO 68
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

63. How much was your profit before taxes in 1995?

.....forints

-
- 0 – no profit, or deficit
 - 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

64. What percentage of the enterprise do you own?

..... per cent

-
- 999 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

65. What was the sum total of profits, dividends and shares received from your enterprise (beyond your salary) last year ?

..... forints / year

-
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

66. Do you work for enterprises other than this one?

 - yes

How many?

.....number of enterprises

0 - no → GO TO 68
 X -

67. (Received from these enterprises) what was the sum total of profit, dividends and shares last year (beyond your salary)?

..... forints / year

9 - DON'T KNOW
 X -

ASK ALL

68. In what ways did your job change between 31st March, 1996 and 1st April, 1995?

New line: every job and every period without work if it lasted longer than a month!**New line:** every job done besides pension

LAST LINE FILLED IN: STATUS ON 1ST APRIL, 1995

No..	DESCRIBE ACTIVITY	Activity CODE	Since when (year, month)	
1.	On 31 st March, 1996..		19..... Year month	X
2.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
3.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
4.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
5.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
6.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
7.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
8.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
9.	before that:		19..... Year month	X
10.	before that:		19..... Year month	X

CODE OF ACTIVITY:

- 01– employee
- 02 – maternity benefit or aid, child care allowance (has paid job)
- 03 – obligatory military service (employed)
- 04 – self–employed in own enterprise
- 05 – employed besides pension (include part–time job)
- 06 – odd jobs, commissions
- 07 – (old age) pension on own right
- 08 – disability pension
- 09 – widow's pension
- 10 – maternity benefit or aid, child care allowance (has no paid job)
- 11 – obligatory military service (unemployed)
- 12 – other inactive earner (rents out real estate or flat, has life annuity or life support contract)
- 13 – looks after the home
- 14 – in full–time education
- 15 – seeks first job
- 16 – unemployment benefit
- 17 – other dependant, social welfare grant kept by institution, supported by children or family members)
- 18 – helping family member

IF ONLY FIRST LINE IS FILLED IN →

GO TO 74

IF CODES ARE 01, 04 OR 05 AFTER LINE 2 →

GO TO 69

IF CODES 15 OR 16 AFTER LINE 2 →

GO TO 73

69-72.. ASK IF RESPONDENT HAD PREVIOUS JOB BETWEEN 31st March, 1996 and 1st April,

1995.

69. What was the reason why you stopped doing that job / enterprise?

- 1 – left, ended the agreement _____
- 2 – previous job closed down _____
- 3 – his / her enterprise closed down, went bankrupt _____ → **GO TO 73**
- 4 – his / her enterprise was suspended _____
- 5 – was made redundant owing to reshuffle _____
- 6 – personnel reduced owing to bankruptcy _____ → **GO TO 70**
- 7 – was dismissed summarily _____
- 8 – sacked for other reasons _____
- 9 – work contract expired _____
- 10 – retired from work _____ → **GO TO 73**
- 12 – seasonal work ended _____
- 13 – other _____
- X –

70-72. IF RESPONDENT LOST JOB OWING TO REORGANISATION OR PERSONNEL REDUCTION

70. During personnel reduction, was /were ...

- 1 – every person in the section (team, plant, department) dismissed?
- 2 – several of them dismissed?
- 3 – only you dismissed?

9 – DON'T KNOW
X –

71. How much earlier did you hear that you would be dismissed?

CODE ONLY DAYS, WEEKS OR MONTHS

..... OR..... OR.....
days earlier weeks earlier months earlier

X –

72. Did you receive any indemnity?

1 – yes → 72.1 How much?
..... forints

9 – DON'T KNOW
X –

0 – no
X –

73. IF RESPONDENT WAS UNEMPLOYED BETWEEN 31 MARCH, 1966 AND 1 APRIL, 1995
In what ways, through whose help did you try to find a job?
-

- 01 – help of friends
- 02 – help of former colleagues
- 03 – help of future-to-be colleagues
- 04 – help of future-to-be boss
- 05 – help of former schoolmates
- 06 – help of wider family circles
- 07 – help of neighbours
- 08 – help of other acquaintances
- 09 – help of the members of the household
- 10 – help of casual acquaintances, strangers
- 11 – through newspaper ads
- 12 – through national employment centre
- 13 – through private employment centre
- 14 – through trade union employment centre
- 15 – directly through employers
- 16 – other
- X –

CODE UP TO 3 ANSWERS

74. ASK IF RESPONDENT IS NOT ENTREPRENEUR
Would you want to be an entrepreneur?
-

- 2 – yes
- 1 – it depends
- 0 – no
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

ASK ALL

75. Here are two opinions. Please tell me which comes closer to your opinion.

- 1 – unemployment should be avoided by any means, or
 - 2 – economic problems are impossible to solve without having a certain amount of unemployment.
-

- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

76. Have you got any health problem identified by a doctor that is/should be cured with taking medicine regularly?
-

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

77. Were you in hospital as an in-patient last year (in 1995)?

1 – yes → 77.1. How many days did you spend there in all?

..... days

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

0 – no

9 – DON'T KNOW

X –

78. This year, have you talked to or visited...

	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW	
1. a GP (as a private patient)	1	0	9	X
2. specialist	1	0	9	X
3. family doctor (GP)	1	0	9	X
4. hospital	1	0	9	X

X –

79. This year how many days have you spent away from work because of health problems?

..... days

0 – none

99 – DON'T KNOW

X –

80. ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS/HAD PAID JOB THIS YEAR

Because of your health problems, did you spend any days on...

			X	IF YES How many days?	X
	Yes	No			
1. sick pay (sick leave)	1	0	X	... days	X
2. paid leave	1	0	X	....days	X
3. unpaid leave	1	0	X	.....days	X

X –

81–82. ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS/HAD PAID JOB THIS YEAR

81. Have you spent (any more) days on sick leave this year?

- 1 – yes
0 – no
9 – DON'T KNOW

82. What was the reason why you were on sick leave (sick pay)?

- 1 – looked after sick child
2 – looked after other household member
3 – other reasons
9 – DON'T KNOW
X –

ASK ALL

83. Please tell me to what extent you are satisfied with each of the following parts of your life. If you are not satisfied at all, tick 0, if you are fully satisfied, choose 10.

		Not satisfied at all ←————→ Fully satisfied											
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
1.	your career, the way your life has worked out	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
2.	Your future perspectives	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
3.	Your standard of living	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
4.	Health conditions	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
5.	Your job IF HAS NO JOB CODE=X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
6.	Your home	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
7.	the surroundings of your home	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
8.	Your income IF HAS NO INCOME CODE=X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
9.	the rights of citizens to have their say in political decisions	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X
10.	the economic situation of the country	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X

X –

84. Please listen to these statements and tell me if they stand true for you or not.

	TRUE	NOT TRUE	DON'T KNOW	
1. I often feel exhausted and distressed.	1	0	9	X
2. I tend to have no luck.	1	0	9	X
3. I worry a lot about my health.	1	0	9	X
4. I often have a bad headache.	1	0	9	X
5. It is not rarely that I have heart-throbs.	1	0	9	X
6. I get completely lost when I have a clash of duties.	1	0	9	X
7. I often feel trembling all over.	1	0	9	X
8. I am permanently excited and nervous.	1	0	9	X
9. I cannot get rid of my fears and anxieties.	1	0	9	X

X –

85. Please look at this card **SHOW CARD 9** and tell me which of these statements describe truly what you feel.

	True fully	True partly	Rather not true	Not true at all	DON'T KNOW	
1. I cannot solve my problems.	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. I will carry out anything that I have set my mind on.	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. I can hardly interfere with my fate.	4	3	2	1	9	X
4. What my future will be like depends mostly on me.	4	3	2	1	9	X
5. I am often helpless even about important affairs.	4	3	2	1	9	X
6. I can hardly ease the majority of my troubles.	4	3	2	1	9	X
7. I often feel lonely.	4	3	2	1	9	X
8. These days I can hardly find my ways in life.	4	3	2	1	9	X
9. If you want to get ahead, you cannot avoid violating certain rules.	4	3	2	1	9	X
10. I trust my future.	4	3	2	1	9	X
11. I generally do not enjoy doing my work. IF NO JOB CODE X	4	3	2	1	9	X

X –

86. Compared to the majority of the country's population, do you think your financial situation is ...

- 5 – a lot better
- 4 – better
- 3 – the same as that of the majority
- 2 – worse

1 – a lot worse

-
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

87. Please look at this card **SHOW CARD 10** and tell me if the standard of living of has risen a lot, risen, stayed about the same, fallen, fallen a lot

	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> risen a lot risen about the same fallen fallen a lot </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px;"> </div>					DON'T KNOW	
1. the population of the country	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. your family	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

X –

88. How do you think the financial conditions of will change in these 12 months to come?

SHOW CARD 11

	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> improve a lot improve about the same worsen worsen a lot </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px;"> </div>					DON'T KNOW	
1. the population of the country	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. your family	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

X –

89. How much money do you think a family like yours would need to have a proper standard of living?

..... forints per month

-
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

90. Please look at this card and choose a figure which comes closest to how your financial situation have changed since the regime's change. **SHOW CARD 12**

NUMBER OF FIGURE SELECTED: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

9 – DON'T KNOW

X –

91. Now I would like to ask you about how and when you use telephones. Do you make calls over a radio telephone?

1 – yes

0 – no

X –

92. Do you have conversations over traditional (wire) telephones?

1 – yes

0 – no

X –

IF NO UNDER 91 TOO → GO TO 96!

93. How important is the telephone in your life? Please, grade its importance with marks 1 to 5. Tick 1 if it is not important at all, choose 5 if it is very important.

1
not important at all

2

3

4

5
very important

X –

94. Where do you make most of your telephone calls?

1 – at home

2 – at job

3 – in public call boxes

4 – at others' (acquaintances, neighbours, etc.)

9 – DON'T KNOW

X –

95. Who do you call the most often?

- 1 – relatives
 2 – friends, acquaintances
 3 – doctors
 4 – offices
 5 – job (office), school
 6 – business partner(s)
 9 – DONT KNOW
 X –

96. What comes to your mind when you hear the word Matáv (Hungarian Telecommunications)?

DESCRIBE IN DETAILS

- 9 – DONT KNOW
 X –

97. SHOW SET OF CARDS 2. Please look at these cards where the names of different servicing companies are listed. Please rank them according to how reliable and fair their services are. Put the most reliable in the first place and the least reliable in the last one.

		RANKING												
		most reliable ←									→ least reliable		DONT KNOW	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
1.	Power Supply Works	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
2.	Gas Works	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
3.	Matáv (Hungarian Telecommunications)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
4.	Hungarian State Railways	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
5.	National Savings Bank	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
6.	Hungarian Post	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
7.	National Police	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
8.	Water Works	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	
9.	Westel 900	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	99	X	

98. If it were up to you to choose, which telephone company would you prefer?

- 1 – Matáv (Hungarian Telecommunications)
- 2 – some other telephone company

-
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

ASK ALL

99. Have you got a bank card that can draw cash from a bank automaton?

IF SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD OWN CARDS,
ASK ONE PERSON ABOUT ONE CARD

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no → **GO TO 102**
- 9 – DON'T KNOW
- X –

100. In what situations do you use your bank card?

DESCRIBE IN DETAIL THEN CODE

-
- 1 – receiving cash in Hungary
 - 2 – receiving cash abroad
 - 3 – shopping in Hungary
 - 4 – shopping on abroad
 - 9 – DON'T KNOW
 - X –

101. Which bank do you keep a card with?

CONVERT YOUR FOREIGN CURRENCY TO FORINTS

Which bank?	DON'T KNOW		How many cards have you got issued by this bank?	DON'T KNOW		How much money do you normally have on the account backing the card?	DON'T KNOW	
1.	9	X	..... pieces	9	X	..... .forints	9	X
2.	9	X	..... pieces	9	X	..... .forints	9	X
3.	9	X	..... pieces	9	X	..... .forints	9	X

- X –

102. Now I would like to ask you some questions concerning environment protection. Please look at these cards and choose three that carry opinions which in your view play the most important role in the environment pollution of Hungary. **[SHOW SET OF CARDS 3.]**

AFTER RESPONDENT'S CHOICE: And now please choose three opinions that are least important factors in the environment pollution of Hungary.

	Most important	Least important	NOT SELECTED	
1. Compared to western countries, Hungary is a poor country.	2	1	0	X
2. People do not care even about their close environment.	2	1	0	X
3. Developed countries are transferring polluting technologies banned from use in their countries to Hungary.	2	1	0	X
4. The government does not care for environment promotion.	2	1	0	X
5. Company managers and enterprise owners are after quick returns of their investments, that is why they do not spend on environment protection.	2	1	0	X
6. People are busy getting by financially, they do not care for keeping their environment unpolluted.	2	1	0	X
7. Children at schools are not taught to love nature and save their environment.	2	1	0	X
8. Politicians are not interested in environment protection to a desirable extent.	2	1	0	X
9. Industrial technologies in use in Hungary are generally outdated.	2	1	0	X
10. In the previous political system there was no way of establishing an efficient institutional network of environment protection.	2	1	0	X

X –

103. To what extent would you be willing to pay higher prices for products that save nature? Please rank your willingness by choosing any of these 5 figures. Tick 5 if you think you would be completely willing and 1 if you were not willing at all. (You may of course choose any number in between.)

In order to promote environment, would you be willing to...

	Willing completely ← → Not willing at all					DON'T KNOW	
	5	4	3	2	1		
1. pay higher prices?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
2. pay higher taxes?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X
3. a certain fall in your standard of living?	5	4	3	2	1	9	X

X –

104. Let us suppose that the government intends to install filtering plants in factories and power plants, but in lack of money, it turns to the population for help and support.

Would you support an environment protection project like this?

_____ - yes _____ → What is the sum of money that you would offer?

..... forints

0 - no

9 - DON'T KNOW

X -

ASK IF IN 1994 RESPONDENT WAS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.

105. In the spring of 1994, did you participate in elections for Parliament?

1 - yes _____ → 105.1 Which party's list did you vote for?

- _____
- 01 - MDF, Hungarian Democratic Forum
 - 02 - SZDSZ, Association of Free Democrats
 - 03 - FKGP, Independent Smallholders' Party
 - 04 - MSZP, Hungarian Socialist Party
 - 05 - FIDESZ, Alliance of Young Democrats
 - 06 - KDNP - Christian Democratic People's Party
 - 07 - Workers' Party
 - 08 - MSZDP, Social Democratic Party of Hungary
 - 09 - Agrarian Union
 - 10 - United Smallholders' Party
 - 11 - Republic Party
 - 12 - MIEP, Party of Hungarian Life and Justice
 - 13 - National Union of Democrats
 - 14 - Entrepreneurs' Party
 - 15 - independent candidate
 - 16 - other
 - 99 - DON 'T KNOW
 - X -

0 - no

9 - DON'T KNOW

X -

106. **ASK IF RESPONDENT IS ENTITLED TO VOTE**

If this Sunday there were elections for Parliament, would you ...

1 - go to vote for sure

2 - be likely to vote

3 - be unlikely to vote

4 - not go to vote for sure?

9 - DON 'T KNOW

X -

ASK ALL

107. If you went to vote next Sunday (anyway), which party would you vote for?

- 01 – MDF, Hungarian Democratic Forum
- 02 – SZDSZ, Association of Free Democrats
- 03 – FKGP, Independent Smallholders' Party
- 04 – MSZP, Hungarian Socialist Party
- 05 – FIDESZ– MPP, Alliance of Young Democrats–Hungarian Civic Party
- 06 – KDNP – Christian Democratic People's Party
- 07 – Workers' Party
- 08 – MSZDP, Social Democratic Party of Hungary
- 09 – Agrarian Union
- 11 – United Smallholders' Party
- 12 – MIEP, Party of Hungarian Truth and Life
- 13 – National Union of Democrats
- 14 – Entrepreneurs' Party
- 15 – independent candidate
- 16 – other
- 99 – DON 'T KNOW
- X –

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ANSWERS!

Time at the end of the individual interview:..... hour, minute

QUESTIONS TO THE INTERVIEWER

I. Was there any adult family member present during the interview?

- 1 – present all the time
- 2 – present only when answering questions about income
- 3 – not present all the time, not even when answering questions about income
- 4 – not present at all → **GO TO IV.**

II. Did the person present influence the respondent's answers about income?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no → **GO TO IV.**

III. How much influence did he/she have?

- | | | | | |
|--------|---|---|---|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| little | | | | much |
| X – | | | | |

IV. Was the respondent limited in answering the questions?

- | | |
|--------|-----------------------------|
| – yes | What limited him/her? |
| | 1 – poor eyesight |
| | 2 – bad hearing |
| | 3 – difficulties in reading |
| | 4 – poor Hungarian |
| | 5 – other |
| 0 – no | |
| X – | |

V. Do you think the interviewed person is

- 1 – of Gypsy descent
- 2 – not of Gypsy descent
- X – you cannot tell

THANK YOU FOR YOUR WORK!